# **Becoming "TidyR" over Time: Data Visualization Development** in an Online Community of Practice



#### PRESENTER:

### Anthony Schmidt

Evaluation, Statistics, and Measurement aschmi11@utk.edu/anthonyschmidt.co



AUTHORS Schmidt, Anthony (ESM) Rosenberg, Joshua (TPTE)

# **Communities of Practice**

• Groups of people who share a common interest and participate in activities that promote domain-specific learning.

## **#TidyTuesday**

- The #TidyTuesday hashtag is a community of practice for those interested in data visualization and data science.
- Every Tuesday, a unique dataset is posted on Twitter using the hashtag #TidyTuesday.
- Participants use the dataset to create visualizations using the R programing language
- Participants then share their visualizations on Twitter and link to their code (on Github).

• R is a statistical programming language that is used for data analysis, modeling, machine learning, and visualization.





## **Research Purpose**

- Understand how #TidyTuesday serves as an online community of practice.
- Determine if participation in #TidyTuesday can foster data visualization skill development.

### Data / Methods

- Data: One year of #TidyTuesday tweets from tidytuesday.rocks app
- Descriptive analytics (frequencies, means, correlations) • Qualitative thematic coding
- Content analysis of code contributions (using TidyCode)

# Descriptives

4,418

**2,428** Unique contributions

- **800** Unique contributors

**46.7** Mean contributions per week

**5.93** Mean contributions per user

.95 Correlation between likes and retweets

- Findings
- Total number of Tweets Code becomes longer, using more functions, over time.
  - Visualization functions remain constant.
  - Data wrangling functions decrease.
  - Communication functions have increased.
  - Initial tweets **explain** visualizations, describe findings, or engage the community.
  - Retweets celebrate others' work, discuss learning, or share others' visualizations and resources.
  - **Conclusion**: Participation can help develop and improve visualization skills.



Data visualization skills can be developed by participating in the #TidyTuesday Witter-based community.









200 AD

300 AD





Take a picture to download the poster and short paper

# **#TidyTuesday Examples**





@geokaramanis





theme(), geom path(), aes(), facet wrap()

**Qualitative Analyses** 

#### **Major Themes in Tweets**



N = 150

I've done some new cool things (first time I made a map in R!!) and I'm quite happy with the result. My #tidytuesday viz this week is inspired by awesome people who make scarves from data. Can't knit, but I can geom\_linerange #tidytuesday I used to think all nobel peace price winners are grey old guys. Turns out, they are getting younger compared to the other folks.

> #TidyTuesday turned into tidy Saturday this week! Looking at plastic pollution around the globe. I made a waffle chart of the five countries with most mismanaged plastic waste.

First ever #TidyTuesday submission! I've

always been reluctant to share, because l

see so many great submissions. But today

This thread highlights one of my favorite Explaining Visualization – 4% parts of #TidyTuesday, spontaneous and Emotion – 8% friendly collaboration!! Engaging In Community - 12% Sara continues to do awesome deep dives on the #tidytuesday datasets! Lots of great Sharing Visualization – 14% content here and on her GitHub. Learning – 27% Thanks to #TidyTuesday for making it so easy to learn/use #R and to get to know others! #grateful Jake's dataviz work as part of #TidyTuesday Celebrating Others - 35% is always beautiful. This one is especially great. Check out the legend he made using ggplot

N = 150





#### **Major Themes in Retweets**